CONTENTS OF VOLUME 1

Number 1

E. A. Hansen (*USA*)	Poplar woody biomass yields: a look to the future	1
N. H. Ravindranath, M. M. Nayak, R. S. Hiriyur and C. R. Dinesh (*India*)	The status and use of tree biomass in a semi-arid village ecosystem	9
F. H. Bormann, K. R. Smith and B. T. Bormann (*USA*)	Earth to hearth: a microcomputer model for comparing biofuel systems	17
T. Verwijst (*Sweden*)	Shoot mortality and dynamics of live and dead biomass in a stand of *Salix viminalis*	35
T. Tietema, M. Ditlhogo, C. Tibone and N. Mathalaza (*Botswana*)	Characteristics of eight firewood species of Botswana	41
B. K. Richards, R. J. Cummings, W. J. Jewell and F. G. Herndon (*USA*)	High solids anaerobic methane fermentation of sorghum and cellulose	47
Y. Dote, S. Yokoyama, T. Ogi, T. Minowa and M. Murakami (*Japan*)	Liquefaction of barley stillage and upgrading of primary oil	55
E. Sjöström (*Finland*)	Carbohydrate degradation products from alkaline treatment of biomass	61

Number 2

B. K. Richards, R. J. Cummings, T. E. White and W. J. Jewell (*USA*)	Methods for kinetic analysis of methane fermentation in high solids biomass digesters	65
D. B. Hedrick, A. Vass, B. K. Richards, W. J. Jewell, J. B. Guckert and D. C. White (*USA*)	Starvation and overfeeding stress on microbial activities in high-solids high-yield methanogenic digesters	75
E. Cohen, A. Koren and S. (Malis) Arad (*Israel*)	A closed system for outdoor cultivation of microalgae	83
J. Aron, A. A. Eberhard and M. V Gandar (*S. Africa*)	Fuelwood deficits in rural South Africa	89
B. K. Bose, C. Puri and V. Joshi (*India*)	Energy profiles of three un-electrified villages in eastern Uttar Pradesh of India	99
T. W. Bowersox, L. R. Stover, P. R. Blankenhorn, C. H. Strauss and B. E. Lord (*USA*)	Height and diameter growth of dense *Populus* plantations in response to fertilization and irrigation	111

S. E. Sladden, D. I. Bransby and G. E. Aiken (*USA*) — Biomass yield, composition and production costs for eight switchgrass varieties in Alabama 119

S. E. Sladden, D. I. Bransby G. E. Aiken and G. M. Prine (*USA*) — Biomass yield and composition, and winter survival of tall grasses in Alabama 123

Number 3

A. F. Turhollow and R. D. Perlack (*USA*) — Emissions of CO_2 from energy crop production 129

J. R. Conde, J. L. Tenorio, B. Rodríguez-Maribona and L. Ayerbe (*Spain*) — Tuber yield of Jerusalem artichoke (*Helianthus tuberosus* L.) in relation to water stress 137

T. J. Albaugh, H. L. Allen and L. W. Kress (*USA*) — Biomass–D^2H relationships for young loblolly pine as affected by ozone 143

D. R. Jaasma, J. W. Shelton and L. Graeser (*USA*) — Sensitivity study of traditional flue loss methods for determining efficiencies of solid fuel heaters 149

D. R. Jaasma and J. W. Shelton (*USA*) — Total combustible carbon method for measurement of woodstove performance 163

T. Verwijst (*Sweden*) — Logarithmic transformations in biomass estimation procedures: violation of the linearity assumption in regression analysis 175

SHORT COMMUNICATION
R. K. Jain (*India*) — Fuelwood characteristics from Central India 181

Number 4

M. Simon, L. Zsuffa, L. Sennerby-Forsse and D. Burgess (*Hungary*) — Variation in the response of some North American willow species and clones to sludge fertilization 185

V. Pohjonen and T. Pukkala (*Finland*) — Which eucalypt grows best in Ethiopian highlands? 193

D. P. Koullas, E. Lois and E. G. Koukios (*Greece*) — Effect of physical pretreatments on the prepyrolytic behaviour of lignocellulosics 199

D. B. Hedrick, J. B. Guckert and D. C. White (*USA*) — The effects of oxygen and chloroform on microbial activities in a high solids, high-productivity anaerobic biomass reactor 207

D. B. Magalhães and M. H. Miguez da Rocha-Leão (*Brazil*) — Immobilization of β glucosidase aggregates in calcium alginate 213

J. Chen, B. F. M. Kuster and K. van der Wiele (*The Netherlands*) — Preparation of 5-hydroxymethylfurfural via frutcose acetonides in ethylene glycol dimethyl ether 217

O. Kordsachia and **R. Patt** (*Germany*) — Suitability of different hardwoods and non-wood plants for non-polluting pulp production — 225

W. Galinski, R. Goossens, R. Ceulemans and **I. Impens** (*Belgium*) — The wood productivity of two poplar clones (*Populus trichocarpa* × *Populus deltoides*) as affected by stocking and age — 233

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

A. D. Rosenschein and **D. O. Hall** (*UK*) — Energy analysis of ethanol production from sugarcane in Zimbabwe — 241

R. Banerji (*India*) — *Jatropha nana* seed oil for energy — 247

Number 5

B. K. Richards, R. J. Cummings and **W. J. Jewell** (*USA*) — High rate low solids methane fermentation of sorghum, corn and cellulose — 249

M. Valmaseda, G. Almendros and **A. T. Martínez** (*Spain*) — Chemical transformation of wheat straw constituents after solid-state fermentation with selected lignocellulose-degrading fungi — 261

J. Xing, R. Boopathy and **A.Tilche** (*Italy*) — Model evaluation of hybrid anaerobic baffled reactor treating molasses wastewater — 267

I. M. El-Gamal and **H. I. Abdel-Shafy** (*Egypt*) — Role of land irrigation by liquid sewage on the uptake of metals and nutrient elements by citrus plants — 275

J. Salvadó, N. Abatzoglou, X. Farriol, R. P. Overend and **E. Chornet** (*Spain*) — Effects of reactor material, acid impregnation and homogenization of the suspension during aqueous-steam prehydrolysis of mixed soft-woods sawdust using tubular reactors — 281

A. Bennani, L. Rigal and **A. Gaset** (*France*) — Refining of lignocellulose by organosolv processes. Part I: isolation, characterisation and utilization of hemicellulose extracted from Norway spruce — 289

S. Gao and **D. Xu** (*China*) — Rural energy and fuel forests in China — 297

SHORT COMMUNICATION

M. Vitolo, J. C. M. Carvalho M. A. Duranti and **M. Breda** (*Brazil*) — Invertase activity of intact yeast cells harvested from fed-batch ethanol fermentation of sugar cane blackstrap molasses — 301

Number 6

D. R. Betters, L. L. Wright (*USA*) and **L. Couto** (*Brazil*) — Short rotation woody crop plantations in Brazil and the United States — 305

J. N. Swisher (*Sweden*) — Cost and performance of CO_2 storage in forestry projects — 317

I. Simkovic(*Czechoslovakia*), **B. Plage** and **H. -R. Schulten** (*Germany*)	Pyrolysis–field ionization mass spectrometry of modified bagasse fractions	329
P. Nigam and **M. Vogel** (*Germany*)	Bioconversion of sugar industry by-products – molasses and sugar beet pulp for single cell protein production by yeasts	339
M. I. Mínguez-Mosquera, M. Jarén-Galan, B. Gandul-Rojas and **J. Fiestas-Ros de Ursinos** (*Spain*)	Chlorophyll and carotenoid composition of the algal flora developed under immobilized conditions influence of the support	347
J. T. Mullins and **J. H. Lee** (*USA*)	Interactions of tannins with enzymes: A potential role in the reduced rate of ethanol fermentation from high-tannin biomass	355
O. P. Chaturvedi and **J. S. Singh** (*India*)	Accumulation, transfers and dissipation of energy in chir pine forests	363
	Book reviews	369